FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2016 and 2015

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. Madison, Wisconsin

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Wegner Clas LLP

Wegner CPAs, LLP Madison, Wisconsin February 16, 2017

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## BIG BROTHERS AND BIG SISTERS OF DANE COUNTY, INC. STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

December 31, 2016 and 2015

	_	2016	_	2015
ASSETS				
CURRENT ASSETS	¢	CO 040	۴	40.000
Cash Receivables	\$	68,340	\$	49,323 420
Promises to give		- 4,500		420 6,000
Prepaid expenses		22,032		23,401
		22,002		20,101
Total current assets		94,872		79,144
FURNITURE AND EQUIPMENT				
Furniture and equipment		48,362		48,362
Accumulated depreciation		(46,432)		(45,679)
Furniture and equipment - net		1,930		2,683
OTHER ASSETS				
Beneficial interest in assets held by				
Madison Community Foundation		14,595		13,834
Investments		471,693		424,570
Promises to give		1,000		2,000
Total assets	\$	584,090	\$	522,231
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$	14,274	\$	4,067
Accrued expenses		34,938		21,103
Line of credit		35,000		42,000
Total liabilities		84,212		67,170
NET ASSETS				
Unrestricted				
Board designated endowment		365,369		318,246
Board designated - Madison Community Foundation		14,595		13,834
Undesignated (deficit)		490		(9,193)
Unrestricted		380,454		322,887
Temporarily restricted		13,000		25,750
Permanently restricted		106,424		106,424
Total net assets		499,878		455,061
Total liabilities and net assets	\$	584,090	\$	522,231

See accompanying notes.

## BIG BROTHERS AND BIG SISTERS OF DANE COUNTY, INC. STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

Years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	2016	2015
UNRESTRICTED NET ASSETS		
SUPPORT AND REVENUE	<b>*</b> • • • • • • •	<b>^</b>
Allocation and contributions from United Way	\$ 213,399	\$ 221,655
Special events	404,400	379,381
Cost of special events	(119,042)	(106,096)
Contributions	354,680	256,220
Investment return	45,584	(25,918)
Total unrestricted support and revenue	899,021	725,242
EXPENSES		
Program services	553,313	538,480
Management and general	147,818	104,909
Fundraising	163,073	133,011
Total expenses	864,204	776,400
Net assets released from restrictions	22,750	19,000
Change in unrestricted net assets	57,567	(32,158)
TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS		
Contributions	10,000	22,750
Net assets released from restrictions	(22,750)	(19,000)
Change in temporarily restricted net assets	(12,750)	3,750
PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS		
Contributions		100
Change in net assets	44,817	(28,308)
Net assets - beginning of year	455,061	483,369
Net assets - end of year	\$ 499,878	\$ 455,061

# BIG BROTHERS AND BIG SISTERS OF DANE COUNTY, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES Year ended December 31, 2016

	Program		nagement and				Cost of	
	 Services		General	Fu	Indraising	<u>Spe</u>	cial Events	 Total
Salaries	\$ 327,896	\$	28,873	\$	92,900	\$	-	\$ 449,669
Employee benefits	77,707	•	5,843	•	14,649		-	98,199
Payroll taxes	 25,084		2,038		7,516			 34,638
Total salaries and related expenses	430,687		36,754		115,065		-	582,506
Contract services	11,665		48,105		17,500		54,123	131,393
Food and supplies	8,434		4,640		1,932		33,943	48,949
Telephone	2,860		2,611		611		-	6,082
Postage and shipping	93		4,143		50		4,417	8,703
Insurance	17,647		5,042		2,521		-	25,210
Occupancy	27,253		7,786		3,893		-	38,932
Equipment rental and maintenance	12,050		548		12,062		-	24,660
Printing and publications	1,283		15,380		3,962		-	20,625
Travel	4,952		2,238		3,324		1,635	12,149
Conferences and meetings	3,732		6,921		1,913		-	12,566
Advertising	1,260		1,202		89		2,200	4,751
Assistance to individuals	5,849		-		76		-	5,925
Interest expense	-		2,751		-		-	2,751
Miscellaneous event expense	-		10		-		20,526	20,536
Dues to affiliates	-		9,536		-		-	9,536
Depreciation	 527		151		75		-	 753
Total expenses before								
contributed goods	528,292		147,818		163,073		116,844	956,027
Contributed goods	 25,021		-		-		2,198	 27,219
Total expenses	553,313		147,818		163,073		119,042	983,246
Less expenses included with support and revenue on the statements of activities	 		-		-		(119,042)	(119,042)
Total expenses included in the expenses section of the statements of activities	\$ 553,313	\$	147,818	\$	163,073	\$		\$ 864,204

# BIG BROTHERS AND BIG SISTERS OF DANE COUNTY, INC. STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES Year ended December 31, 2015

		Program Services		nagement and General	Fu	Indraising		Cost of ecial Events		Total
Salaries	\$	315,642	\$	15,351	\$	81,192	\$	-	\$	412,185
Employee benefits		69,321		2,108		14,104		-		85,533
Payroll taxes		26,474		1,306		6,557		-		34,337
Total salaries and related expenses		411,437		18,765		101,853		-		532,055
Contract services		14,126		35,096		4,782		59,858		113,862
Food and supplies		3,963		2,771		787		8,072		15,593
Telephone		8,251		3,180		1,095		-		12,526
Postage and shipping		123		5,561		137		7,056		12,877
Insurance		20,819		5,948		2,974		-		29,741
Occupancy		27,712		7,918		3,959		-		39,589
Equipment rental and maintenance		6,333		528		9,942		-		16,803
Printing and publications		1,771		2,654		3,955		-		8,380
Travel		6,378		964		1,452		420		9,214
Conferences and meetings		5,584		7,292		1,527		-		14,403
Advertising		1,801		971		474		1,837		5,083
Assistance to individuals		4,406		-		-		-		4,406
Interest expense		-		823		-		-		823
Miscellaneous event expense		-		-		-		15,852		15,852
Dues to affiliates		-		9,789		-		-		9,789
Bad debt		-		2,500		-		-		2,500
Depreciation		519		149		74		-		742
Total expenses before										
contributed goods		513,223		104,909		133,011		93,095		844,238
Contributed goods		25,257				-		13,001		38,258
Total expenses		538,480		104,909		133,011		106,096		882,496
Less expenses included with support and revenue on the statements of activities								(106,096)		(106,096)
Total expenses included in the expenses section of the statements of activities	\$	538,480	\$	104,909	\$	133,011	\$	-	\$	776,400
	-		<u> </u>		_		<u> </u>		_	

## BIG BROTHERS AND BIG SISTERS OF DANE COUNTY, INC. STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

Years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

		2016	2015		
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Change in net assets	\$	44,817	\$	(28,308)	
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets	φ	44,017	φ	(20,300)	
to net cash flows from operating activities					
Depreciation		753		742	
Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investments		(32,840)		38,997	
Contributions restricted for long-term purposes		-		(100)	
(Increase) decrease in assets		400		(400)	
Receivables		420		(420)	
Promises to give Prepaid expenses		2,500 1,369		12,609 (11,890)	
Increase (decrease) in liabilities		1,509		(11,090)	
Accounts payable		10,207		578	
Accrued expenses		13,835		(25,985)	
Net cash flows from operating activities		41,061		(13,777)	
Net cash nows from operating activities		41,001		(13,777)	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES					
Distributions from agency endowment		-		726	
Distributions from investments		-		1,500	
Purchase of and interest retained in investments		(15,044)		(24,852)	
Net cash flows from investing activities		(15,044)		(22,626)	
CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES					
Payments on line of credit		(177,000)		(115,500)	
Proceeds from line of credit		170,000		157,500	
Proceeds from contributions restricted for investment				400	
in permanent endowment		-		100	
Net cash flows from financing activities		(7,000)		42,100	
Net change in cash		19,017		5,697	
Cash - beginning of year		49,323		43,626	
Cash - end of year	\$	68,340	\$	49,323	
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURES	¢	0 754	۴	000	
Cash paid for interest	\$	2,751	\$	823	

See accompanying notes.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### **Nature of Operations**

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. was organized as a not-for-profit organization in 1966. Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. was formed for the purpose of providing human services and other opportunities to children who do not have these services available to them in their own homes. The primary source of revenue is public support.

#### Basis of Presentation

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets:

Unrestricted net assets - Net assets that are not restricted by donors. Designations are voluntary board-approved segregations of unrestricted net assets for specific purposes, projects, or investments.

*Temporarily restricted net assets* - Net assets whose use has been limited by donor-imposed time restrictions or purpose restrictions.

*Permanently restricted net assets* - Net assets that have been restricted by donors to be maintained by Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. in perpetuity.

#### Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing financial statements. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported revenue and expenses. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Receivables

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. considers all receivables to be fully collectible. Accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is required. If receivables become uncollectible, they will be charged to operations when that determination is made.

#### Promises to Give

Unconditional promises to give are recognized as support in the period the promises are received. Conditional promises to give are recognized only when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met and the promises become unconditional. Promises to give receivable in less than one year are recorded at their net realizable value. Promises to give at December 31, 2016 and 2015 receivable in more than one year were \$1,000 and \$2,000.

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. considers all promises to give to be fully collectible. Accordingly, no allowance for doubtful accounts is required. If promises to give become uncollectible, they will be charged to operations when that determination is made.

#### Investments

Investments consist of equity securities that are carried at fair value and money market funds related to the investment portfolio.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2016 and 2015

NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. also has investments held in agency endowment by the Madison Community Foundation (MCF). Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. may receive the income earned from the agency endowment of the MCF. These funds are recorded as board-designated net assets and are carried at fair value.

#### Furniture and Equipment

Furniture and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. Furniture and equipment with a value of over \$500 is capitalized and depreciated using the straight-line method over an estimated useful life relative to the piece of furniture or equipment.

Contributed equipment is recorded at fair value at the date of donation. If donors stipulate how long the assets must be used, the contributions are recorded as restricted support. In the absence of such stipulations, contributions of equipment are recorded as unrestricted support.

#### Contributions

Contributions are recognized as revenue when received or unconditionally pledged. Contributions are reported as either temporarily or permanently restricted support if they are received with donor stipulations that limit the use of donated assets. When a donor restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restriction. Donor restricted contributions whose restrictions are met within the same year as received are reported as unrestricted contributions in the statements of activities.

#### Expense Allocations

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities and in the statements of functional expenses. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the program services and supporting activities benefited.

#### Donated Services

Donated services that create or enhance nonfinancial assets or that require specialized skills, are provided by individuals possessing those skills, and would typically need to be purchased if not provided by donation, are recorded at their estimated fair values in the period received. At December 31, 2016, Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. received \$2,300 in donated investment services.

In addition, a large number of volunteers have given significant amounts of their time to Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc.'s programs, fund-raising campaigns, and management. No amounts have been recorded in the financial statements for these volunteer services because the criteria for recognition have not been met.

#### Advertising

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. uses advertising to promote its programs among the audiences it serves. The costs of advertising are expensed as incurred. Advertising costs for 2016 and 2015 totaled \$4,751 and \$5,083.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 1 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Income Tax Status

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. However, income from certain activities not directly related to Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc.'s tax-exempt purpose is subject to taxation as unrelated business income.

#### Date of Management's Review

Management has evaluated subsequent events through February 16, 2017, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### NOTE 2 – INVESTMENTS

Investments at December 31, 2016 and 2015 consisted of the following:

	 2016	 2015
Mutual funds	\$ 431,437	\$ 135,179
Bonds	-	188,564
Stocks	-	55,914
Money market funds	 40,256	 44,913
Total investments	\$ 471,693	\$ 424,570

Investment return for 2016 and 2015 consisted of the following:

	2016			2015
Interest and dividend income Net realized and unrealized gain (loss) Investment fees	\$	16,839 32,840 (4,095)	\$	17,672 (38,997) (4,593)
Investment return	\$	45,584	\$	(25,918)

Investment fees for 2016 include donated investment services of \$2,300 provided by a member of the board of directors.

#### NOTE 3 – AGENCY ENDOWMENT

The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. established an agency endowment at Madison Community Foundation (MCF). The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. recognizes the fair value of donations as contributions when received. When the Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. transfers the funds to MCF it recognizes the transfer as a decrease in cash and an increase in an asset called beneficial interest in assets held by MCF.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 3 – AGENCY ENDOWMENT

The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. acknowledges that by virtue of the governing instrument of MCF, the Board of Governors of MCF has the authority to modify any restriction or condition on the distribution of assets from the Fund if, in the reasonable judgment of the Board of Governors, such restriction or condition becomes unnecessary, incapable of fulfillment, or inconsistent with the charitable needs of the community served by MCF. MCF maintains legal ownership of the fund. The Fund normally makes an annual distribution to the Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. that represents 4.75% of the average value of the assets in the Fund over the previous twelve quarters. The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. received distributions of \$0 and \$726 in 2016 and 2015.

In 2017 the Fund updated their spending policy to make an annual distribution to the Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. that will be calculated over 20 quarters and represents 4.75% of the average value of the assets in the Fund in 2017, 4.5% in 2018, and 4.25% in 2019.

#### NOTE 4 – CONDITIONAL PROMISE TO GIVE

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. had promises to give of \$6,000 at December 31, 2015 that were conditional upon the funds being used for the Sponsor-A-Match program. The condition was met during 2016 and recognized as support at that time.

#### NOTE 5 – LINE OF CREDIT

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. has a \$200,000 line of credit agreement with State Bank of Cross Plains that expires September 4, 2017. The interest rate on outstanding principal is prime plus 1.5% with a floor of 5%. At December 31, 2016, the interest rate was 5.25%. The line of credit is secured by Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc.'s assets. At December 31, 2016 and 2015, there was an outstanding balance of \$35,000 and \$42,000.

#### NOTE 6 – NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets at December 31, 2016 and 2015 are available for the following:

	 2016	 2015
BFKS	\$ -	\$ 3,000
Gala	10,000	-
Time	 3,000	 22,750
Temporarily restricted net assets	\$ 13,000	\$ 25,750

Permanently restricted net assets at December 31, 2016 and 2015 total \$106,424. These net assets represent contributions received from various donors where the donors have restricted the agency to permanently maintain the corpus of the contributions.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 6 - NET ASSETS (continued)

The income from permanently restricted net assets is expendable to support the following:

	 2016	 2015
Scholarships for former littles Programs or support	\$ 75,124 31,300	\$ 75,124 31,300
Permanently restricted net assets	\$ 106,424	\$ 106,424

#### NOTE 7 – SPECIAL EVENTS

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. has various fundraising events. The revenue and costs directly associated with fundraising events for 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

	 2016	 2015
Gross revenue Cost of special events	\$ 404,400	\$ 379,381
BFKS	12,131	16,336
Gala	82,022	77,579
DAD's event	18,458	3,712
Other	 6,431	 8,469
Cost of special events	 119,042	 106,096
Special events - net	\$ 285,358	\$ 273,285

#### NOTE 8 – OPERATING LEASE

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. leases space for its administrative office and program services from a primary funder, United Way of Dane County. The lease requires monthly payments of \$2,990 and expired on December 31, 2016. Rental expense for 2016 and 2015 was \$37,671.

In February 2017, Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. extended its office lease through December 2018, with required monthly payments of \$3,139 through July 2017 and required monthly payments of \$3,297 for August 2017 through December 2018. Future minimum lease payments for 2017 and 2018 are \$38,458 and \$39,562.

#### NOTE 9 – EMPLOYEE BENEFIT PLAN

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. has a tax-deferred 401(k) retirement plan covering employees working 20 hours or more upon completion of 12 months of service. Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. contributes a 50% match up to 3% of the employee's contributions. Employee benefit plan expense was \$4,831 and \$3,109 for 2016 and 2015.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 10 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair values of assets measured on a recurring basis at December 31, 2016 are as follows:

	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
Mutual funds Money market funds Beneficial interest in net	\$ 431,437 40,256	\$ 431,437 40,256	\$ - -	\$ - -
assets held by MCF	14,595			14,595
	\$ 486,288	\$ 471,693	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 14,595

Fair values of assets measured on a recurring basis at December 31, 2015 are as follows:

	Fair Value		F Acti for	Quoted Prices in ve Markets r Identical Assets Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)		Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)	
Mutual funds	\$	135,179	\$	135,179	\$	-	\$	-
Bonds		188,564		-		188,564		-
Stocks		55,914		55,914		-		-
Money market funds		44,913		44,913		-		-
Beneficial interest in net								
assets held by MCF		13,834		-		-		13,834
	\$	438,404	\$	236,006	\$	188,564	\$	13,834

Fair values for mutual funds, stocks, and money market funds are determined by reference to quoted market prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions. Fair values for bonds are determined based on recent prices of similar assets.

The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc.'s beneficial interest in assets held by MCF represents an agreement between the Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. and MCF in which the Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. transfers assets to MCF in exchange for future distributions. The beneficial interest is not actively traded and significant other observable inputs are not available. Thus, the fair value of the beneficial interest is measured at the proportional share of the underlying assets as reported to The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. by MCF. Little information about those assets is released publicly. The estimated value does not necessarily represent the amounts that may be ultimately realized due to the occurrence of future circumstances that cannot be reasonably determined.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 10 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

The following table presents additional information about assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs:

	Beneficial Interest in Assets Held by MCF						
		2016	2015				
Beginning balance Change in value of beneficial interest included	\$	13,834	\$	14,831			
in change in net assets Distribution		761 -		(271) (726)			
Ending balance	\$	14,595	\$	13,834			

The change in value of beneficial interest included in change in net assets is included in investment return on the statements of activities.

#### NOTE 11 – ENDOWMENTS

Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc.'s endowment consists of a donor-restricted fund where the investment income, including realized gains and losses is given to Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. and the funds are designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Board of Directors of The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. has interpreted the State Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (SPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, and (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as board designated net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by SPMIFA. In accordance with SPMIFA, The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds: (1) the duration and preservation of the various funds, (2) the purposes of the donor-restricted endowment funds, (3) general economic conditions, (4) the possible effect of inflation and deflation, (5) the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments, (6) other resources of The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc., and (7) The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc.'s investment policies.

Investment Return Objectives, Risk Parameters and Strategies. The Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. has adopted investment and spending policies, approved by the Board of Directors, for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment funds while also maintaining the purchasing power of those

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS December 31, 2016 and 2015

#### NOTE 11 - ENDOWMENTS (continued)

endowment assets over the long-term. Accordingly, the investment process seeks to achieve an after-cost total real rate of return, including investment income as well as capital appreciation, which exceeds the annual distribution with acceptable levels of risk. Endowment assets are invested in a well-diversified asset mix, which includes mutual funds invested in equity, fixed income and money market securities, that is intended to result in a consistent inflation-protected rate of return that has sufficient liquidity to make an annual distribution to Big Brothers and Big Sisters of Dane County, Inc. Investment risk is measured in terms of the total endowment fund; investment assets and allocation between asset classes and strategies are managed to not expose the fund to unacceptable levels of risk.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of December 31, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

	Unrestricted		Temporarily Restricted		Permanently Restricted		2016 Total	
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds Board-designated - MCF	\$	- 365,369 14,595	\$	- - -	\$	106,424 - -	\$	106,424 365,369 14,595
Total	\$	379,964	\$	-	\$	106,424	\$	486,388
	Unrestricted							
	Ur	restricted	Tempo Restr	,		ermanently cestricted		2015 Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds Board-designated endowment funds Board-designated - MCF	Ur \$	arestricted - 318,246 13,834	•	,		,	\$	

Changes in endowment net assets as of December 31, 2016 and 2015 are as follows:

	Unrestricted		Temporarily Restricted		Permanently Restricted		 Total
Endowment net assets at							
December 31, 2014	\$	360,224	\$	-	\$	106,324	\$ 466,548
Contributions		-		-		100	100
Investment income		13,079		-		-	13,079
Net depreciation		(38,997)		-		-	(38,997)
Appropriation for expenditures		(2,226)		-		-	 (2,226)
Endowment net assets at							
December 31, 2015		332,080		-		106,424	438,504
Contributions		-		-		-	-
Investment income		15,044		-		-	15,044
Net appreciation		32,840		-		-	32,840
Appropriation for expenditures		-		-		-	 
Endowment net assets at							
December 31, 2016	\$	379,964	\$	-	\$	106,424	\$ 486,388